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ANNUAL PLANNING INFORMATION

STATEWIDE

FISCAL YEARS 1989 AND 1990

ANNUAL PLANNING INFORMATION
FISCAL YEARS 1989 AND 1990

STATEWIDE

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STATE OF ARKANSAS

The State of Arkansas, located in the south-central part of the United States, is comprised of seventy-five counties. Ten areas in the State have been designated as Service Delivery Areas under the Job Training Partnership Act. These areas are: the City of Little Rock, the Central Arkansas (excluding the City of Little Rock) Area, the Eastern Area, the North Central Area, the Northeast Area, the Northwest Area, the Southeast Area, the Southwest Area, the West Central Area, and the Western Area.

Four areas in the State are designated as Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's). These areas include Fayetteville-Springdale, Fort Smith, Little Rock-North Little Rock, and Pine Bluff. In addition, three counties in the State are included in two other Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Little River and Miller Counties are included in the Texarkana, Texas-Arkansas MSA and Crittenden County is included in the Memphis, Tennessee-Arkansas-Mississippi MSA.

According to the 1980 census, Arkansas' total civilian population was 2,281,693. Of this number 1,186,087, or 52 percent, were female. The number of whites totaled 1,881,555, or accounted for over 82 percent of the total. During fiscal year 1989 the total civilian population is projected to be 2,505,147, and during fiscal year 1990 the total is expected to be about 2,530,927.

In 1980, personal income in the State totaled $16,312.7 million. Projections indicate the 1989 total will be about $30,419.0 million and in 1990 around $32,041.0 million. Per capital income in 1980 was $7,097 and in 1989 and 1990 is expected to increase to $12,094 and to $12,610, respectively.

The State's total civilian labor force numbered 940,880 in fiscal year 1980. Total unemployment stood at 65,147 and the total unemployment rate was 6.9 percent. Fiscal year 1989 projections indicate the total civilian labor force will increase to 1,129,198; total unemployment will number 84,690 and the total unemployment rate will be about 7.5 percent. During fiscal year 1990 the total civilian labor force is estimated to be 1,145,302, total

unemployment is projected at 83,607, and the total unemployment rate will be about 7.3 percent.

It is estimated that 440,488 persons, or 22.6 percent of the State's civilian population 14 years of age and over, will be classified as economically disadvantaged in fiscal year 1989. During fiscal year 1990, the estimated number of economically disadvantaged persons 14 years of age and over is expected to be around 445,019. These people will be eligible for programs under the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA).

TABLE 1
CIVILIAN POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE GROUPS
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1980

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL	MALE			FEMALE		
		White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
TOTAL	2,281,693	911,523	173,002	11,081	970,032	198,562	17,493
0-4	175,997	68,365	20,391	975	63,782	20,475	2,009
5-9	180,356	71,555	19,542	1,123	67,659	18,930	1,547
10-14	187,160	74,550	19,915	981	70,179	19,727	1,808
15-19	214,252	84,990	22,270	1,179	82,338	22,198	1,277
20-24	190,157	75,162	14,932	1,278	78,206	18,818	1,761
25-29	171,522	68,903	12,982	1,197	71,613	14,972	1,855
30-34	162,128	67,896	9,189	994	71,092	11,136	1,821
35-39	131,977	56,294	6,057	647	59,463	8,002	1,514
40-44	114,431	49,355	5,694	600	50,530	7,311	941
45-49	107,008	46,148	5,304	472	47,308	6,972	804
50-54	110,241	45,945	5,398	362	50,109	7,842	585
55-59	113,619	45,764	5,566	382	53,643	7,850	414
60-64	110,823	44,489	5,939	265	51,779	7,949	402
65-69	105,675	41,447	6,413	204	49,369	7,981	261
70-74	86,509	32,204	5,282	202	41,465	7,169	187
75 & Over	119,837	38,456	8,128	220	61,497	11,230	306

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Research and Analysis Section.
Note: Parts may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 2
PROJECTED CIVILIAN POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE GROUP
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1989

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL	MALE			FEMALE		
		White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
TOTAL	2,505,147	1,004,117	184,525	17,612	1,068,117	211,471	19,306
0-4	196,834	77,771	20,952	1,894	73,964	20,398	1,855
5-9	195,108	76,418	22,027	1,406	71,535	21,946	1,776
10-14	200,251	79,669	21,045	2,024	75,535	20,279	1,698
15-19	198,014	79,967	20,595	1,228	74,742	20,303	1,179
20-24	190,541	78,948	15,796	1,570	76,136	16,632	1,460
25-29	202,739	82,191	13,830	1,823	85,474	17,658	1,763
30-34	190,962	77,015	14,095	1,702	80,492	15,876	1,782
35-39	179,618	75,297	9,751	1,690	79,047	11,724	2,108
40-44	143,379	61,462	6,295	1,046	64,929	8,304	1,342
45-49	122,004	52,791	5,781	887	54,159	7,473	913
50-54	111,796	48,232	5,245	642	49,835	7,013	828
55-59	112,480	46,603	5,159	451	51,844	7,752	670
60-64	112,401	44,530	5,093	436	54,325	7,562	455
65-69	105,633	40,945	5,164	282	51,278	7,487	477
70-74	95,531	35,415	5,207	202	47,058	7,293	357
75 & Over	147,858	46,863	8,489	330	77,763	13,771	643

Source: Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section
Note: Parts may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 3
PROJECTED CIVILIAN POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE GROUPS
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1990

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL	MALE			FEMALE		
		White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
TOTAL	2,530,927	1,014,450	186,424	17,793	1,079,108	213,647	19,504
0-4	198,867	78,574	21,169	1,913	74,727	20,610	1,874
5-9	197,117	77,206	22,253	1,420	72,272	22,171	1,794
10-14	202,307	80,488	21,261	2,045	76,311	20,487	1,715
15-19	200,050	80,790	20,806	1,241	75,511	20,511	1,191
20-24	192,534	79,770	15,963	1,586	76,932	16,808	1,475
25-29	204,840	83,041	13,974	1,842	86,361	17,842	1,781
30-34	192,929	77,809	14,239	1,720	81,322	16,039	1,801
35-39	181,463	76,071	9,851	1,707	79,860	11,844	2,130
40-44	144,850	62,093	6,360	1,057	65,595	8,389	1,356
45-49	123,255	53,332	5,840	897	54,715	7,549	922
50-54	112,941	48,726	5,299	648	50,346	7,085	836
55-59	113,631	47,081	5,212	456	52,374	7,831	677
60-64	113,551	44,985	5,145	440	54,881	7,639	460
65-69	106,714	41,364	5,217	285	51,803	7,563	482
70-74	96,508	35,777	5,260	204	47,539	7,367	361
75 & Over	149,370	47,342	8,575	333	78,558	13,911	649

Source: Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.
Note: Parts may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 4
GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1980

Age Group	Male					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian	Asian	Spanish Origin *
Under 5	89,731	68,365	20,391	491	256	994
5–14	187,666	146,105	39,457	1,060	665	1,730
15–59	644,107	548,161	88,654	3,964	2,027	4,793
60–64	50,708	44,499	5,939	239	9	240
65+	132,561	112,112	19,823	378	192	497
Total	1,104,773	919,242	174,264	6,132	3,149	8,254

Age Group	Female					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian	Asian	Spanish Origin*
Under 5	85,480	63,782	20,475	592	392	981
5–14	178,397	137,838	38,657	1,071	536	1,731
15–59	677,898	564,963	105,300	4,085	2,633	5,089
60–64	60,141	51,779	7,949	247	135	296
65+	179,746	152,331	26,380	630	387	625
Total	1,181,662	970,693	198,761	6,625	4,083	8,722

Source: 1980 Census of Population, Arkansas.

Note: Because of the suppression of data by the Census Bureau to maintain confidentiality, racial totals for the Service Delivery Areas may not add to the state totals.

**Persons of Spanish Origin may be included in any race.*

TABLE 5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE – WHITE AND NONWHITE – BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX
STATE OF ARKANSAS

FISCAL YEAR 1980

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL			Male						Female					
				White			Nonwhite			White			Nonwhite		
	Civilian Labor Force	Unemployment Number	Unemployment Rate	Civilian Labor Force	Unemployment Number	Unemployment Rate	Civilian Labor Force	Unemployment Number	Unemployment Rate	Civilian Labor Force	Unemployment Number	Unemployment Rate	Civilian Labor Force	Unemployment Number	Unemployment Rate
TOTAL, 16 & Over	940,880	65,147	6.9	473,101	27,838	5.9	68,246	8,311	12.2	337,261	20,898	6.2	62,272	8,100	13.0
16–19 Years	71,586	11,217	15.7	34,641	4,670	13.5	5,961	1,503	25.2	26,694	3,704	13.9	4,290	1,340	31.2
20–24 Years	136,870	14,118	10.3	63,491	5,678	8.9	11,706	2,017	17.2	49,866	4,154	8.3	11,807	2,269	19.2
25–34 Years	257,305	16,191	6.3	127,942	6,379	5.0	20,699	2,259	10.9	89,321	4,980	5.6	19,343	2,573	13.3
35–44 Years	189,714	9,569	5.0	97,815	4,176	4.3	11,144	884	7.9	70,041	3,593	5.1	10,714	916	8.6
45–64 Years	251,599	12,296	4.9	131,076	6,052	4.6	15,691	1,352	8.6	90,764	4,028	4.4	14,068	864	6.1
65 & Over	36,806	1,756	4.7	18,136	883	4.9	3,045	296	9.7	10,575	439	4.2	2,050	138	6.7
FISCAL YEAR 1989 PROJECTIONS															
TOTAL, 16 & Over	1,129,198	84,690	7.5	504,724	32,313	6.4	70,670	9,294	13.2	476,803	32,007	6.7	77,000	11,076	14.4
16–19 Years	70,223	12,366	17.6	34,383	5,269	15.3	4,675	1,341	28.7	27,379	4,476	16.4	3,806	1,280	33.6
20–24 Years	149,427	16,712	11.2	67,868	6,529	9.6	11,191	2,215	19.8	59,429	5,568	9.4	10,939	2,400	21.9
25–34 Years	356,673	24,688	6.9	144,176	7,523	5.2	24,460	2,868	11.7	158,857	9,748	6.1	29,180	4,549	15.6
35–44 Years	278,527	16,089	5.8	122,182	5,966	4.9	15,225	1,390	9.1	123,699	6,939	5.6	17,421	1,794	10.3
45–64 Years	247,786	13,408	5.4	122,860	6,387	5.2	13,440	1,321	9.8	97,427	4,781	4.9	14,059	919	6.5
65 & Over	26,565	1,426	5.4	13,276	639	4.8	1,681	158	9.4	10,013	495	4.9	1,595	134	8.4
FISCAL YEAR 1990 PROJECTIONS															
TOTAL, 16 & Over	1,145,302	83,607	7.3	507,609	31,633	6.2	70,906	9,076	12.8	488,249	31,902	6.5	78,538	10,996	14.0
16–19 Years	70,055	12,033	17.2	34,121	5,100	14.9	4,633	1,295	27.9	27,495	4,387	16.0	3,806	1,251	32.9
20–24 Years	151,150	16,487	10.9	68,240	6,399	9.4	11,246	2,169	19.3	60,547	5,536	9.1	11,117	2,383	21.4
25–34 Years	359,643	24,284	6.8	145,464	7,399	5.1	24,501	2,800	11.4	160,188	9,593	6.0	29,490	4,492	15.2
35–44 Years	286,276	16,143	5.6	123,217	5,866	4.8	15,360	1,367	8.9	129,687	7,099	5.5	18,012	1,812	10.1
45–64 Years	251,547	13,271	5.3	123,360	6,251	5.1	13,521	1,295	9.6	100,115	4,795	4.8	14,551	930	6.4
65 & Over	26,631	1,391	5.2	13,207	619	4.7	1,645	151	9.2	10,217	493	4.8	1,562	128	8.2

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

Note: Parts may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE STATUS
BY RACE AND SEX
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1980 CENSUS

Total Civilian Labor Force: Persons 16 Years of Age and Over

Item	Total	White	Black	Native American	Asian & PI*	Other Races	Hispanic All Races
Civilian Labor Force	940,880	810,362	120,477	5,469	3,121	1,451	5,903
Employed	875,733	761,626	105,009	4,891	2,891	1,316	5,335
Unemployed	65,147	48,736	15,468	578	230	135	568
Unemployment Rate	6.9	6.0	12.8	10.6	7.4	9.3	9.6
Not in Labor Force	751,793	622,030	123,120	3,765	2,139	739	5,044

Male Civilian Labor Force: Persons 16 Years of Age and Over

Item	Total	White	Black	Native American	Asian & PI*	Other Races	Hispanic All Races
Civilian Labor Force	541,347	473,101	62,678	3,134	1,487	947	3,380
Employed	505,198	445,263	54,865	2,818	1,409	843	3,034
Unemployed	36,149	27,838	7,813	316	78	104	346
Unemployment Rate	6.7	5.9	12.5	10.1	5.2	11.0	10.2
Not in Labor Force	255,003	206,864	45,915	1,258	652	314	1,753

Female Civilian Labor Force: Persons 16 Years of Age and Over

Item	Total	White	Black	Native American	Asian & PI*	Other Races	Hispanic All Races
Civilian Labor Force	399,533	337,261	57,799	2,335	1,634	504	2,523
Employed	370,535	316,363	50,144	2,073	1,482	473	2,301
Unemployed	28,998	20,898	7,655	262	152	31	222
Unemployment Rate	7.3	6.2	13.2	11.2	9.3	6.2	8.8
Not in Labor Force	496,790	415,166	77,205	2,507	1,487	425	3,291

Source: Report 3, Social Indicators for Planning and Evaluation, 1980 Census of Population, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, California.

** Asian and Pacific Islander.*

TABLE 7
TOTAL PERSONAL AND PER CAPITA INCOME
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1980 and Projections for 1989 and 1990

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
(Millions of Dollars)

AREA	1980[1]	PROJECTIONS[2] 1989	1990
State of Arkansas	$16,312.7	$30,419.0	$32,041.0

PER CAPITA INCOME
(Dollars)

AREA	1980[1]	PROJECTIONS[2] 1989	1990
State of Arkansas	$ 7,097	$ 12,094	$12,610

[1] Bureau of Economic Analysis, April 1983.

[2] Prepared by the Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 8
STATE OF ARKANSAS
Projections for Fiscal Years 1989 and 1990

WORKERS EMPLOYED PART-TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS

MALE				FEMALE				TOTAL	
White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite			
1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
24,228	24,377	6,160	6,211	38,641	39,703	8,810	9,037	77,839	79,328

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED (1)

MALE				FEMALE				TOTAL	
White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite			
1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
10,347	9,949	3,463	3,318	4,863	4,394	2,402	2,230	21,075	19,891

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DIFFERENT INDIVIDUALS UNEMPLOYED (2)

MALE				FEMALE				TOTAL	
White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite			
1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
99,341	97,670	26,957	25,960	95,632	95,763	32,140	31,428	254,070	250,821

SOURCE: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

(1) Persons who are unemployed fifteen weeks or more in one year.

(2) Individuals who will experience unemployment at some time during the year. It is a projection of the total number of individuals who will eventually make up an average monthly unemployment estimate.

TABLE 9
VETERAN POPULATION
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1980, 1989, and 1990

1980 Census		1989 Projection		1990 Projection	
Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans
266,824	75,068	266,102	81,014	265,803	81,628

Source. Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 10
POPULATION POTENTIALLY ELIGIBLE FOR JTPA PROGRAMS BY AGE GROUPS, WHITE AND NONWHITE AND SEX STATE OF ARKANSAS

FISCAL YEAR 1989 PROJECTIONS

AGE GROUPS	MALE			FEMALE		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
14-15 Years	12,352	7,600	4,752	13,900	8,460	5,440
16-21 Years	26,877	16,532	10,345	30,232	18,377	11,855
22-54 Years	105,353	68,095	37,258	118,125	75,602	42,523
55 & Over	63,101	41,764	21,337	70,548	46,254	24,294
TOTAL	**207,683**	**133,991**	**73,692**	**232,805**	**148,693**	**84,112**

FISCAL YEAR 1990 PROJECTIONS

AGE GROUPS	MALE			FEMALE		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
14-15 Years	12,478	7,683	4,795	14,042	8,551	5,491
16-21 Years	27,155	16,717	10,438	30,541	18,580	11,961
22-54 Years	106,451	68,862	37,589	119,352	77,387	41,965
55 & Over	62,943	42,225	20,718	71,257	46,750	24,498
TOTAL	**209,027**	**135,487**	**73,540**	**235,183**	**151,268**	**83,915**

SOURCE: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 11
POVERTY GUIDELINES FOR ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

Definition and Poverty Guidelines

The Employment and Training Administration defines an economically disadvantaged person as an individual who:

1. Receives, or is a member of a family which receives, cash welfare payments under a Federal, State, or Local Welfare Program;
2. Has, or is a member of a family which has, received a total annualized family income for the six (6) months prior to application, which, in relation to family size, was not in excess of the higher of:
   (a) the poverty level determined in accordance with criteria established by the Office of Management and Budget; or,
   (b) 70% of the lower living standard income level;
3. Is receiving food stamps pursuant to the Food Stamp Act of 1977;
4. Is a foster child on behalf of whom State or Local government payments are made; or,
5. In cases permitted by Regulations of the Secretary, is an adult handicapped individual whose own income meets the requirements of 1. or 2. but who is a member of a family whose income does not meet such requirements.

Under 1987 poverty guidelines, income levels for a family of one through eight persons for the continental United States are:

Poverty Level Income		70% Lower Living Standard Income Level		
Family Size	Poverty Guidelines	Family Size	Metro Area	Non-Metropolitan Area
1	$ 5,500	1	$ 4,350	$ 4,090
2	7,400	2	7,130	6,710
3	9,300	3	9,780	9,210
4	11,200	4	12,080	11,370
5	13,100	5	14,250	13,420
6	15,000	6	16,670	15,690
7	16,900	7	19,090	17,960
8	18,800	8	21,510	22,230
For each additional member, add:	$ 1,900	For each additional member, add:	$ 2,420	$ 2,270

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE 12
ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED POPULATION
BY AGE GROUPS
STATE OF ARKANSAS

FISCAL YEAR 1989 PROJECTIONS

AREA	Age Group 16 to 21	Age Group 22 and Over	Total	Ratio of Youth to Adults
State of Arkansas	57,109	357,127	414,236	1:6

FISCAL YEAR 1990 PROJECTIONS

AREA	Age Group 16 to 21	Age Group 22 and Over	Total	Ratio of Youth to Adults
State of Arkansas	57,696	360,803	418,499	1:6

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 13
TOTAL CIVILIAN AND ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED POPULATIONS BY AGE GROUPS, RACE, AND SEX STATE OF ARKANSAS

FISCAL YEARS 1989 and 1990 PROJECTIONS

Item	1989 Projections Civilian Population	1989 Projections Economically Disadvantaged	1990 Projections Civilian Population	1990 Projections Economically Disadvantaged
Sex: (16 Years and Over)				
Male	882,687	195,136	891,653	197,126
Female	990,655	219,100	1,001,000	221,348
TOTAL	**1,873,342**	**414,236**	**1,892,653**	**418,499**
Age Groups:				
0-13	552,151	162,205(a)	557,458	163,876(a)
14-15	79,656	26,252(b)	80,816	26,520(b)
16-19	158,423	39,164	160,091	39,562
20-21	76,221	17,945	77,017	18,134
22-29	317,069	69,383	320,368	70,111
30-44	513,949	100,422	519,233	101,470
45-54	233,793	53,673	236,188	54,222
55-64	224,875	55,568	227,176	56,136
65 and Over	349,012	78,081	352,580	78,864
TOTAL	**2,505,149**	**602,693**	**2,530,927**	**608,895**
Race: (16 years and over)				
White	1,586,324	286,079	1,602,652	286,479
Black	261,235	145,736	263,913	142,562
Native American	13,325	2,703	13,411	2,535
Asian	5,825	1,685	5,886	1,703
Other Races	525	269	532	156
Hispanic (c)	12,307	4,673	12,434	5,057

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

Note: Parts may not add to totals due to rounding.

For purposes of planning data, the economically disadvantaged is being used to represent the JTPA eligible population. The JTPA population does however, include two groups of individuals who may not be economically disadvantaged.

The first such group are those individuals who have a significant barrier to employment. These people are eligible under Title 2B of the JTPA Act. The other group of individuals who are eligible but may not be disadvantaged are the unemployed. These individuals are eligible under Section 3 of the Act.

(a) Economically Disadvantaged but not eligible for JTPA programs.

(b) Not included in JTPA Eligible Population; eligible for limited participation.

(c) Hispanics may be included in all races.

TABLE 14
TOTAL CIVILIAN AND ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED POPULATIONS
BY TARGET GROUPS
STATE OF ARKANSAS
FISCAL YEARS 1989 AND 1990 PROJECTIONS

TARGET GROUP	1989 PROJECTIONS		1990 PROJECTIONS	
	Civilian Population 16 Years of Age and Over	Economically Disadvantaged 16 Years of Age and Over	Civilian Population 16 Years of Age and Over	Economically Disadvantaged 16 Years of Age and Over
Disabled Veterans (1)	51,890	11,311	51,832	11,312
Vietnam Veterans	81,014	18,115	81,628	18,411
Other Veterans	185,088	46,488	184,175	47,292
Ex-Offenders (2)	1,414	1,201	1,414	1,201
Unemployed	84,690	18,817	83,607	19,539
Welfare Recipients (3)	19,587	19,587	19,587	19,587
Persons without High School Diploma or Equivalency	770,949	174,538	784,032	177,300
Unemployment Insurance Claimants	19,011	3,421	16,461	2,963
Handicapped	81,760	18,009	82,623	18,201
Single Heads of Households with Dependent Children	59,013	13,090	59,588	13,201

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

Note: For purposes of planning data, the economically disadvantaged is being used to represent the JTPA eligible population. The JTPA population does, however, include two groups of individuals who may not be economically disadvantaged.

The first such group are those individuals who have a significant barrier to employment. These people are eligible under Title 2B of the JTPA Act. The other group of individuals who are eligible but may not be disadvantaged are the unemployed. These individuals are eligible under Section 3 of the Act.

(1) Included in the Vietnam Veterans and Other Veterans estimates.

(2) Data for this target group represents those inmates released on parole from each county from July 1, 1986 through June 30, 1987. The number in fiscal year 1990 is expected to be about the same as in fiscal year 1989. Approximately 85 percent of the parolees are expected to be economically disadvantaged.

(3) Includes adults who are receiving benefits through the Aid to Families With Dependent Children program. Data for June 1987 is being used for fiscal years 1989 and 1990 projections. The Deficit Reduction Act could influence the number of AFDC recipients in the future.

TABLE 15
CHARACTERISTICS OF JOB SERVICE APPLICANTS
ACTIVE ANYTIME DURING THE FISCAL YEAR
STATE OF ARKANSAS
As of June 30, 1987

Applicant Characteristics	Number	Percent of Total
TOTAL	**327,065**	**100.0**
AGE GROUP		
15 and Under	627	0.2
16-19	45,719	14.0
20-21	33,902	10.4
22-39	185,002	56.5
40-54	49,366	15.1
55 and Over	12,449	3.8
RACE		
White	251,607	76.9
Nonwhite	75,458	23.1
Sex		
Male	172,447	52.7
Female	154,618	47.3
EDUCATION		
0-7 Years	6,933	2.1
8-11 Years	89,793	27.5
12 Years	164,169	50.2
Over 12 Years	66,170	20.2

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Section, Research and Information Section, Employment Service Automated Reporting System.

Note: Data includes all applicants who were actively registered in one or more local offices at any time during program year 1986 (July 1, 1986 - June 30, 1987). It includes active carry-ins from the previous program year, new applications, and renewed applications.

TABLE 16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
PERSONS 25 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER–BY RACE
STATE OF ARKANSAS
1980

Years of School Completed	Total	White	Black	American Indian 1)	Asian 2)	Spanish Origin
0–8	358,670	280,946	74,244	1,904	1,054	2,422
9–11	236,967	197,527	37,334	1,401	539	1,320
12	443,429	400,203	39,562	2,292	1,057	2,091
13–15	153,375	138,211	13,513	846	546	913
16+	144,677	132,580	10,529	534	898	638
Total	1,337,118	1,149,467	175,182	6,977	4,094	7,384

Source: 1980 Census, Arkansas.

Note: Persons of Spanish Origin may be included in any race.

1) Includes American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleutian Islanders.

2) Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders.

TABLE 17
TOTAL CIVILIAN POPULATION
STATE OF ARKANSAS BY COUNTY
1980, 1989, and 1990

County	1980(a)	1989(b)	1990(b)	County	1980(a)	1989(b)	1990(b)
Arkansas	24,175	24,915	24,989	Lee	15,533	15,113	15,071
Ashley	26,538	27,775	27,916	Lincoln	13,359	14,231	14,330
Baxter	27,405	32,103	32,635	Little River	13,947	15,461	15,636
Benton	78,086	90,937	92,418	Logan	20,122	21,470	21,630
Boone	26,061	28,990	29,335	Lonoke	34,313	39,164	39,715
Bradley	13,803	14,329	14,389	Madison	11,373	12,127	12,214
Calhoun	6,079	6,414	6,452	Marion	11,331	13,339	13,575
Carroll	16,197	17,646	17,813	Miller	37,754	41,010	41,375
Chicot	17,793	18,207	18,251	Mississippi	56,808	61,644	61,862
Clark	23,317	24,709	28,848	Monroe	14,040	13,862	13,839
Clay	20,610	21,254	21,328	Montgomery	7,771	8,480	8,563
Cleburne	16,909	19,996	20,357	Nevada	11,097	11,565	11,618
Cleveland	7,868	8,470	8,543	Newton	7,756	8,711	8,822
Columbia	26,615	27,531	27,623	Ouachita	30,526	33,678	34,037
Conway	19,505	20,766	20,910	Perry	7,266	7,997	8,084
Craighead	63,191	70,299	71,071	Phillips	34,761	34,702	34,694
Crawford	36,882	42,790	43,483	Pike	10,373	11,123	11,213
Crittenden	49,459	52,966	53,353	Poinsett	27,000	27,935	28,036
Cross	20,434	21,236	21,329	Polk	17,007	18,275	18,426
Dallas	10,515	10,972	11,020	Pope	38,995	44,553	45,197
Desha	19,760	21,112	21,262	Prairie	10,135	10,305	10,324
Drew	17,908	19,736	19,943	Pulaski	334,612	387,990	393,150
Faulkner	46,116	55,844	56,963	Randolph	16,828	18,797	19,028
Franklin	14,705	16,110	16,276	Saint Francis	30,838	32,280	32,437
Fulton	9,975	10,767	10,857	Saline	53,148	62,932	64,072
Garland	70,487	77,696	78,503	Scott	9,677	10,193	10,254
Grant	13,006	14,670	14,865	Searcy	8,842	9,300	9,355
Greene	30,744	33,702	34,045	Sebastian	95,005	104,972	106,075
Hempstead	23,635	25,903	26,168	Sevier	14,060	15,304	15,451
Hot Spring	26,811	29,200	29,469	Sharp	14,594	17,327	17,644
Howard	13,452	14,292	14,393	Stone	9,022	10,060	10,181
Independence	30,128	33,929	34,370	Union	48,552	51,131	51,404
Izard	10,768	11,637	11,728	Van Buren	13,355	15,517	15,767
Jackson	21,624	22,484	22,572	Washington	100,412	113,135	114,504
Jefferson	90,525	97,923	98,670	White	50,769	56,116	56,725
Johnson	17,417	18,930	19,105	Woodruff	11,222	11,390	11,409
Lafayette	10,213	10,421	10,444	Yell	17,024	17,986	18,098
Lawrence	18,442	19,361	19,466	**STATE TOTAL**	2,276,385	2,515,197	2,540,997

(a) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Arkansas 1980.
(b) Arkansas Employment Security Division, Research and Analysis Section.

TABLE 18
VETERAN POPULATION
STATE OF ARKANSAS BY COUNTY
1980, 1989, and 1990

County	1980 Census		1989 Projection		1990 Projection	
	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans
Arkansas	2,762	576	2,530	680	2,496	692
Ashley	2,927	888	2,730	810	2,707	808
Baxter	4,006	797	4,100	1,000	4,133	1,034
Benton	10,560	2,510	11,290	3,010	11,431	3,092
Boone	3,266	754	3,440	930	3,468	958
Bradley	1,186	223	1,030	260	1,008	263
Calhoun	579	110	500	110	489	108
Carroll	2,140	516	2,250	560	2,272	566
Chicot	1,146	239	1,040	240	1,024	241
Clark	2,412	638	2,270	580	2,252	568
Clay	2,218	396	2,010	430	1,980	434
Cleburne	2,377	493	2,590	620	2,637	640
Cleveland	880	207	870	270	874	283
Columbia	2,506	577	2,430	630	2,413	639
Conway	2,411	638	2,260	580	2,237	568
Craighead	6,483	1,948	6,280	2,030	6,244	2,053
Crawford	4,594	1,480	4,830	1,640	4,872	1,677
Crittenden	4,416	1,320	4,210	1,410	4,182	1,431
Cross	1,754	545	1,640	520	1,626	517
Dallas	1,050	233	1,050	240	1,048	241
Desha	1,571	394	1,400	370	1,371	366
Drew	1,782	532	1,660	520	1,642	518
Faulkner	5,473	1,605	6,080	1,880	6,161	1,916
Franklin	1,911	465	1,960	550	1,973	563
Fulton	1,465	409	1,490	380	1,502	379
Garland	10,381	2,374	10,780	2,810	10,543	2,880
Grant	1,708	439	1,610	480	1,590	487
Greene	3,479	1,031	3,340	1,000	3,325	999
Hempstead	2,405	494	2,260	530	2,237	539
Hot Spring	3,232	750	3,120	970	3,108	1,010
Howard	1,253	284	1,210	350	1,196	360
Independence	3,628	1,006	3,670	1,120	3,691	1,146
Izard	1,483	307	1,440	300	1,439	297
Jackson	2,158	551	1,930	580	1,898	587
Jefferson	9,861	2,888	9,090	2,760	8,985	2,748
Johnson	2,262	622	2,330	630	2,334	626
Lafayette	849	208	750	210	735	210
Lawrence	1,832	402	1,760	480	1,750	492

TABLE 18 (Continued)
VETERAN POPULATION
STATE OF ARKANSAS BY COUNTY
1980, 1989, and 1990

County	1980 Census		1989 Projection		1990 Projection	
	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans	Total Veterans	Viet-Nam Era Veterans
Lee	1,024	251	930	270	928	279
Lincoln	1,244	501	1,040	290	1,010	247
Little River	1,621	542	1,550	500	1,539	496
Logan	2,455	528	2,350	640	2,339	659
Lonoke	3,690	1,256	3,820	1,270	3,846	1,270
Madison	1,428	401	1,400	370	1,394	360
Marion	1,699	372	1,800	430	1,826	440
Miller	4,317	1,282	4,340	1,350	4,349	1,367
Mississippi	4,985	1,543	4,530	1,440	4,458	1,423
Monroe	1,251	298	1,100	260	1,077	252
Montgomery	1,090	218	1,030	240	1,026	244
Nevada	1,144	208	1,060	300	1,050	317
Newton	925	300	930	260	933	254
Ouachita	3,516	843	3,780	1,070	3,818	1,104
Perry	904	221	980	230	992	231
Phillips	2,613	617	2,350	620	2,309	625
Pike	1,227	321	1,090	290	1,073	285
Poinsett	2,691	714	2,380	680	2,335	680
Polk	2,488	652	2,450	650	2,448	644
Pope	4,760	1,589	5,030	1,640	5,072	1,651
Prairie	942	205	890	200	882	201
Pulaski	44,391	15,278	45,761	15,735	45,781	15,641
Randolph	1,975	553	1,770	480	1,743	471
Saint Francis	2,323	721	2,190	730	2,173	738
Saline	7,131	2,229	7,310	2,640	7,341	2,720
Scott	1,134	287	1,140	290	1,142	293
Searcy	1,061	218	1,040	230	1,035	228
Sebastian	13,553	4,171	13,551	4,755	13,755	4,717
Sevier	1,865	419	1,790	580	1,781	610
Sharp	1,998	441	1,970	450	1,974	445
Stone	983	203	1,010	250	1,019	257
Union	5,479	1,267	5,410	1,590	5,397	1,640
Van Buren	2,024	464	2,180	510	2,213	516
Washington	12,194	3,978	12,691	4,945	12,662	4,981
White	5,366	1,504	5,350	1,580	5,346	1,590
Woodruff	879	201	770	230	753	233
Yell	2,048	423	2,100	560	2,112	582
STATE TOTAL	266,824	75,068	266,102	81,014	265,803	81,628

Source: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 20
EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED YOUTH
BY SERVICE DELIVERY AREA
1980

Service Delivery Area	Total 16-21 Years Old	High School Graduate			Not High School Graduate		
		Age Group			Age Group		
		16-17	18-19	20-21	16-17	18-19	20-21
City of Little Rock	687	6	126	169	65	159	162
Central	1,861	33	378	576	220	405	249
North Central	1,140	0	180	300	163	326	171
Northeast	2,851	26	519	726	391	671	518
Northwest	1,127	37	226	280	169	215	200
Southeast	1,316	24	272	488	94	289	149
Southwest	1,084	22	207	348	98	209	200
West Central	1,162	15	201	279	188	244	235
Western	1,065	11	183	274	154	231	212
State Total	12,293	174	2,292	3,440	1,542	2,749	2,096

Source: Report 3, Social Indicators for Planning and Evaluation; 1980 Census of Population of Population, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, California.

TABLE 21
TOTAL PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
BY RACE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS
1980 CENSUS

Service Delivery Area	Total	White	Black	Native American	Asian P/I*	Other Races	Hispanic All Races
City of Little Rock	21,971	6,694	14,750	22	204	18	283
Central	44,622	28,946	14,846	@156	...	3	540
North Central	38,670	34,121	4,004	143	...	@ 9	@374
Northeast	98,555	48,857	47,871	252	...	@ 2	1,380
Northwest	43,538	41,890	335	519	@207	@18	581
Southeast	55,504	19,965	34,831	91	...	@ –	528
Southwest	49,524	20,689	28,231	147	...	@ –	416
West Central	39,732	32,624	6,143	375	...	@ 8	454
Western	31,436	28,126	2,011	481	@403	@43	362
State Total	423,552	261,912	153,025	2,190	1,415	106	4,904

Source: Report 3, Social Indicators for Planning and Evaluation, 1980 Census of Population, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, California.

Note: The 1980 poverty levels were based on 1979 income.

** Asian and Pacific Islander.*

Symbols Used in Table: A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1. The three dot symbol ". . ." indicates data suppressed by the Census Bureau or a calculated item containing one or more suppressions. Estimated values for aggregated areas with partial suppression are identified by an "@" symbol (which can be read as "approximately").

TABLE 22 (Page 1 of 3)

JOB OPENINGS AND ACTIVE APPLICANTS BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES
ARKANSAS EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION LOCAL OFFICES
JUNE 1987

Arkansas Employment Security Division Local Offices	Total Active Applicants	Total Job Openings	Professional, Technical, and Managerial Occupations		Clerical and Sales Occupations		Service Occupations	
			Active Applicants	Job Openings	Active Applicants	Job Openings	Active Applicants	Job Openings
Batesville	2,367	1,796	148	26	423	198	347	208
Benton	1,654	1,241	184	39	350	226	177	300
Blytheville	3,254	2,480	141	82	562	294	283	343
Camden	1,986	1,957	154	52	358	345	231	423
Conway	3,684	3,139	305	172	740	464	244	588
El Dorado	1,438	1,817	92	56	412	415	180	323
Fayetteville	3,960	11,125	275	195	943	1,183	519	2,267
Forrest City	2,589	1,437	159	97	495	279	366	360
Fort Smith	5,450	6,627	338	205	879	956	488	1,592
Harrison	2,651	3,910	173	66	476	548	404	807
Helena	1,491	499	79	26	317	141	219	82
Hope	2,846	2,407	109	50	362	136	315	430
Hot Springs	3,089	4,683	362	153	742	650	518	1,897
Jacksonville	1,836	1,003	164	41	524	258	194	247
Jonesboro	3,314	3,634	218	101	746	471	357	836
Little Rock	5,937	7,052	914	646	1,941	1,844	945	1,601
Magnolia	3,094	647	203	32	603	126	405	101
Malvern	2,661	2,718	151	114	459	421	310	617
Mena	756	1,756	54	49	161	127	129	492
Monticello	4,100	3,156	165	80	717	342	608	709
Newport	1,430	560	66	11	281	69	168	75
North Little Rock	2,961	1,864	396	70	780	409	442	493
Paragould	1,793	1,060	73	24	299	139	202	273
Pine Bluff	4,705	3,988	359	159	1,399	1,268	558	865
Rogers	3,219	7,402	140	99	574	656	255	1,146
Russellville	5,838	7,199	335	120	866	548	567	805
Searcy	3,740	4,629	230	92	629	690	489	1,338
Texarkana	8,437	1,501	765	57	2,181	375	1,154	374
Van Buren	2,858	3,446	122	19	448	177	312	348
Walnut Ridge	1,688	1,386	64	21	298	117	166	226
West Memphis	1,477	1,640	78	50	387	424	243	264
TOTAL	**96,303**	**97,759**	**7,016**	**3,004**	**20,352**	**14,296**	**11,795**	**20,430**

SOURCE: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 22 (Page 2 of 3)
JOB OPENINGS AND ACTIVE APPLICANTS BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES
ARKANSAS EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION LOCAL OFFICES
JUNE 1987

Arkansas Employment Security Division Local Offices	Agricultural, Fishery, Forestry, and Related Occupations		Processing Occupations		Machine Trades Occupations		Benchwork Occupations	
	Active Applicants	Job Openings	Active Applicants	Job Openings	Active Applicants	Job Openings	Active Applicants	Job Openings
Batesville	31	64	168	310	241	77	226	515
Benton	15	42	38	8	116	41	163	191
Blytheville	62	110	32	130	504	328	666	406
Camden	21	21	25	82	176	49	334	453
Conway	20	33	24	11	207	153	833	850
El Dorado	6	11	36	79	101	111	289	39
Fayetteville	58	339	277	3,091	441	761	240	238
Forrest City	43	27	11	19	92	80	583	211
Fort Smith	21	71	163	1,176	273	357	1,103	1,015
Harrison	63	69	72	337	157	58	324	1,209
Helena	91	1	23	12	82	11	124	47
Hope	78	58	279	765	138	29	214	196
Hot Springs	46	83	32	56	190	293	168	107
Jacksonville	10	18	12	7	145	53	360	121
Jonesboro	52	52	34	26	202	291	718	885
Little Rock	48	243	62	36	192	152	569	366
Magnolia	58	20	65	48	233	48	293	68
Malvern	57	115	84	124	333	182	336	183
Mena	33	118	35	288	78	85	35	175
Monticello	96	38	68	45	319	158	353	839
Newport	51	9	76	0	117	36	106	105
North Little Rock	27	58	21	10	127	101	291	73
Paragould	21	24	35	123	153	64	267	175
Pine Bluff	41	39	46	167	349	233	319	155
Rogers	43	226	212	2,085	204	346	555	313
Russellville	84	106	617	3,862	338	190	513	359
Searcy	79	217	85	420	243	113	368	856
Texarkana	129	16	116	34	531	30	794	240
Van Buren	13	11	199	2,489	176	54	475	129
Walnut Ridge	5	4	13	17	116	274	297	570
West Memphis	7	13	19	10	109	141	103	96
TOTAL	**1,409**	**2,256**	**2,979**	**15,867**	**6,683**	**4,899**	**12,019**	**11,185**

SOURCE: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.

TABLE 22 (Page 3 of 3)
JOB OPENINGS AND ACTIVE APPLICANTS BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES
ARKANSAS EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION LOCAL OFFICES
JUNE 1987

Structural Arkansas Employment Security Division Local Offices	Work Occupations		Miscellaneous Occupations	
	Active Applicants	Job Openings	Active Applicants	Job Openings
Batesville	350	118	433	280
Benton	249	202	362	192
Blytheville	456	383	548	404
Camden	210	164	477	368
Conway	401	305	910	563
El Dorado	156	308	166	475
Fayetteville	361	1,059	846	1,992
Forrest City	191	171	649	193
Fort Smith	472	487	1,713	768
Harrison	285	255	697	561
Helena	149	44	407	135
Hope	275	158	1,076	585
Hot Springs	486	296	545	1,148
Jacksonville	197	139	230	119
Jonesboro	405	345	582	627
Little Rock	509	667	757	1,497
Magnolia	416	110	818	94
Malvern	392	405	539	557
Mena	129	197	102	225
Monticello	500	277	1,274	668
Newport	246	80	319	175
North Little Rock	316	253	561	397
Paragould	159	89	584	149
Pine Bluff	622	350	1,012	752
Rogers	218	487	1,018	2,044
Russellville	739	297	1,779	912
Searcy	422	410	1,195	493
Texarkana	1,600	283	1,167	92
Van Buren	271	69	842	150
Walnut Ridge	196	52	533	105
West Memphis	165	220	366	422
TOTAL	**11,543**	**8,680**	**22,507**	**17,142**

SOURCE: Arkansas Employment Security Division, Employment and Training Services, Research and Information Section.